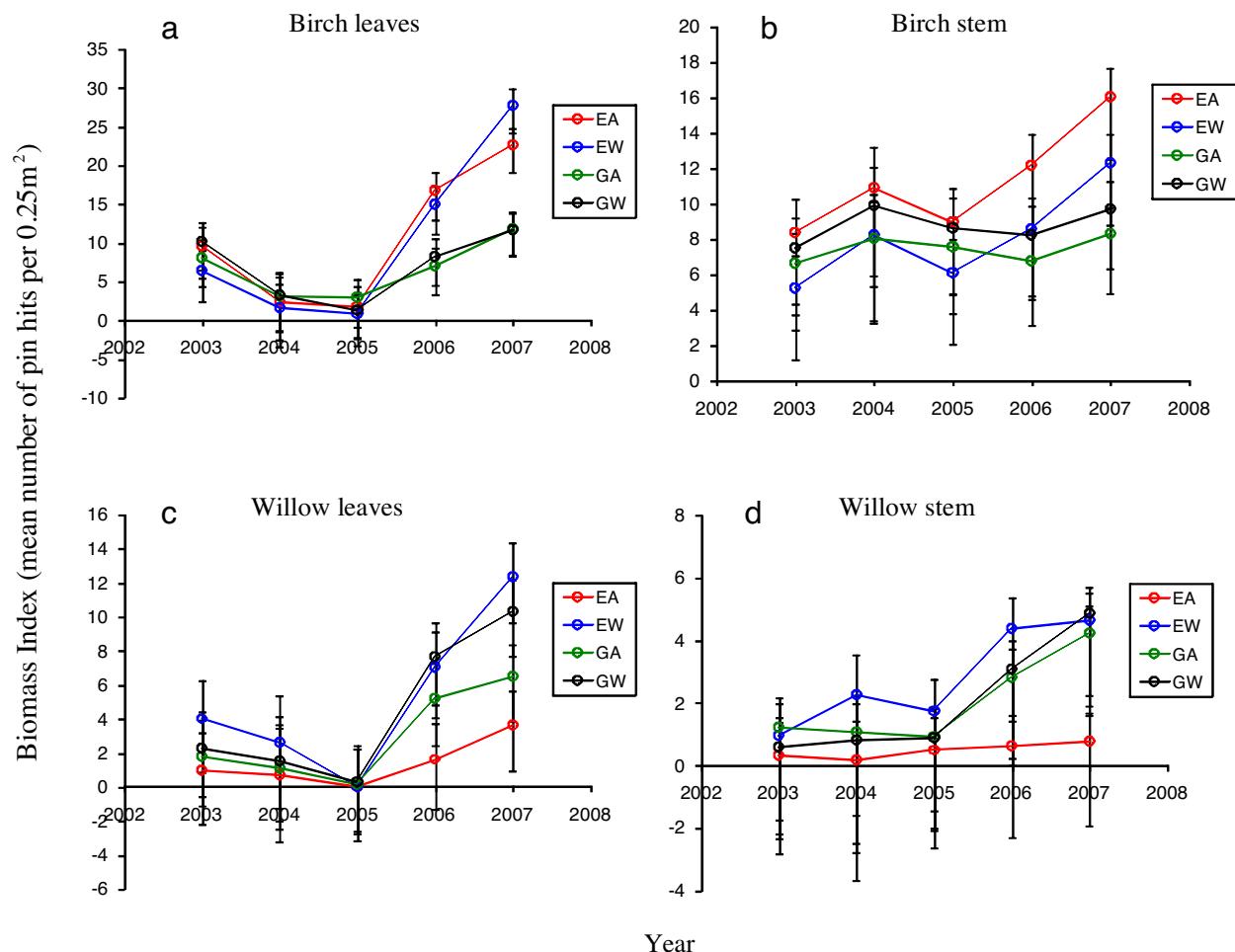


# Supporting Information

Post and Pedersen 10.1073/pnas.0802421105



**Fig. S1.** Time series of ANOVA-estimated mean ( $\pm 1$  SE) numbers of point-intercepts per  $0.25\text{ m}^2$  plot, according to treatments (red: enclosed, ambient; blue: enclosed, warmed; green: grazed, ambient; black: grazed, warmed). Means are shown for (a) dwarf birch leaves, (b) dwarf birch stem, (c) gray willow leaves, and (d) gray willow stem.